

Обучение стратегиям чтения и аудирования в формате ГИА-2023

ГРУППА КОМПАНИЙ «ПРОСВЕЩЕНИЕ»

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27 марта 2023



Отличное пособие для подготовки к экзаменам. Интересные, очень грамотно составленные задания, которые помогают не только отработать типичные ошибки, совершаемые обучающимися, но и закрепить полученные знания во всех видах речевой деятельности. [Читать ещё](#)



Ответить ...



vika_kotyhova

27 марта 2023



Очень полезная книга! Спасибо авторам за прекрасно подобранный и составленный материал. Использую на занятиях с учениками на электронной доске, дети вписывают ответы с удовольствием. Темы соответствуют их интересам и возрасту!



Ответить ...



User40663-5

26 марта 2023



Спасибо авторам! Пособие прекрасно, то что нужно и очень вовремя. Разнообразные задания, ученикам довольно сложно, это здорово. Опробовали с 11-классниками. Благодаря пособию удалось замечательно отработать устную часть перед пробником. Согласна с предыдущими комментариями о высоком методическом уровне пособия. Действительно интересный и нужный практикум.



Ответить ...



Типичными проблемами при решении заданий разделов «Аудирование» и «Чтение» являются:



Недостаточный лексический запас для понимания прослушанного/прочитанного текста , а также понимания информации запрошенной в задании

Недостаточно выработанный навык анализа и синтеза полученной информации, т.е. работы с ключевыми словами

Игнорируют контекст и пытаются ответить на вопросы заданий , опираясь на значение одного слова

Неумение видеть разницу между FALSE & NOT STATED

Несформированный навык подбора синонимов и антонимов

Задания на пониманием основного содержания (listening/reading for a gist) и понимания нужной информации:

Микротексты, короткие монологические высказывания тематике, представленной в кодификаторе

LISTENING

Task 1.

Listen to the text twice. Is the information true, false or not stated? Retell the text.

How to Become Popular on Social Media?

For a modern teenager, social networks are a whole world that functions according to its own rules. The importance of a virtual identity cannot be underestimated. We invite you to look at the main ways of achieving popularity online and gaining an impressive number of subscribers.

Becoming popular on social media is like a job. Careful preparation is required. First, decide what you can do best – and what the main topic of your blog will be. Can you cook like a pro chef or do you have amazing cross-stitch skills? Are you a great photographer or do you know how to dance really well? The choice of topic is important when picking a platform to host your blog. Obviously, if you want to demonstrate your talent in great detail or talk about traveling, then most likely you will need a video blog. If you are quite modest, but at the same time are good with words — feel free to choose a microblog. If you are particularly good at storytelling, use a good old text blog. You decide!

Once you've decided on the topic and the platform of your future blog, you can proceed to the next step — choosing your content. If you want your subscribers to see you as a friend, you can be more casual: record funny reels, use filters for stories and make humorous captions for photos. If you want your blog to teach others how to do something, do not be afraid to record videos with detailed instructions and to explain difficult terms in the description. In any case, it is recommended to prepare content in advance, so that you can continue posting updates regularly if you suddenly lose inspiration.

Be friendly! Remember, people are drawn to those who know how to be friends. Feel free to praise other people and be an active member of various communities. Moreover, visiting various groups can give you inspiration for future posts!

Don't forget to grow your blog. Get advertising from well-known bloggers or use promotion tools from the blogging platform. Add interactive activities! Remember, your blog should be multi-faceted. Do not forget to post something funny on abstract topics, hold various contests for subscribers, answer questions from netizens and motivate your audience to be active on your blog.

Finally, remember that the most important thing in achieving social media popularity is to be yourself!

READING

Tips to prevent possible problems: read the task. Highlight the key words to make the right choice, pay particular attention to coordination of the tenses and Subject-Verb coordination within one sentence.

Task 1.

1) Read the text. Fill in the gaps with the most suitable option.

1. with its white façade and no sharp edges
2. while around the other side there is a slide
3. to be not only their home but also their playground

An unusual Slide House was built in Japan for a family with 3 kids A _____. a fun place that would create happy childhood memories. It has a rectangular shape and looks modern B _____. There is a staircase that goes all the way around one side of the house and connects all three floors C _____. The corridors, the slide and the stairs make it possible to literally run around the house: up the stairs, along the corridor and down the slide to make a full circle by the outer wall. It's an attraction for children who are sure to have the best lifelong memories of their home. One spacious bedroom shared by all members of the family occupies the whole 3rd floor. The house is full of light and air and is functional despite its tricky architecture.

2) Read the text above for the second time and choose the best option to complete the statements below.

1. The Slide House is
 - 1) a hotel.
 - 2) a holiday rental.
 - 3) a house for a particular family.
 - 4) an attraction.
2. The house has
 - 1) one common bedroom for the whole family.
 - 2) two bedrooms: for parents and for children.
 - 3) five bedrooms in the basement.
 - 4) 3 bedrooms on the 3rd floor.

READING

Tips to prevent possible problems: read the text and underline the key words to prove that the option you choose is correct.

Task 1.

1) Read the text and choose the best heading.

1. Positive change depends on you
2. Good habits at a glance
3. Tips for healthier and more productive you!

Being creatures of habit, we are aware of the fact that some habits are good and some are plain bad. Our habits shape our mode of living and reflect who we actually are. Our bad habits directly affect not only us, but also those around us ... family, friends, classmates. Setting up good habits leads to lifestyle changes, which is always difficult. It requires a lot of self-awareness and self-discipline. However, you can reinvent yourself without professional assistance. Taking responsibility for your own health and wellness will dramatically improve your quality of life.

2) Read the text for the second time and choose the best option.

- The author is convinced that
- 1) habits are determined by our lifestyle.
 - 2) we get good and bad habits under the influence of our family and friends.
 - 3) getting rid of bad habits requires a lot of self-discipline.
 - 4) it's possible to improve one's life quality without professional help.

LISTENING

Task 1.

Listen to four people talking about their hobbies. Find out which club Sarah, Alex, David and Jessica go to. Fill in the table with the number of the appropriate club.

1. Drama Club
2. Sports Club
3. Fashion Club
4. Science Club

Sarah	Alex	David	Jessica

Task 2.

You will hear a conversation between Mark and Helen. Complete the dialogue. Then listen and check your answers.

Mark: Hi, have you read *Fahrenheit 451* by Ray Bradbury yet?

Helen: _____

Mark: I highly recommend you read this book. The plot of this story is intriguing.

Helen: _____

Mark: Then let's discuss this book over lunch once you finish reading it.

Helen: _____

Mark: See you tomorrow!

Helen: _____

Необходимо задействовать как можно больше анализаторов для отработки устойчивого навыка: слуховой, зрительный и тактильный

READING

Task 1.

Put parts of the text A—E in the correct order. Put your answers into the table. Underline the key words.

A. The Federal project “Professionalism”, started in the spring of 2022, gives plenty of opportunities to the students of vocational institutions. Among the key initiatives we can name the creation of educational and production centers

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(clusters). They represent the integration of colleges and organizations of the real sector of the economy. The project is focused on training specialists in close cooperation with employers. The key feature will be a shortened period for studying and a practice-oriented approach. This project should become a global reboot of the system of secondary vocational education and contribute to the mass training of specialists in the most popular professions.

B. In the pre-war years, the Soviet government actively developed industry training, which helped to provide young qualified workers to all strategically important enterprises during the Great Patriotic War. The first serious transformation of vocational education in the USSR occurred only in 1969, when the first secondary vocational educational institutions were created, where the school graduates of the 8th form were trained.

C. After the collapse of the USSR, most enterprises were in crisis, and targeted training became irrelevant. The interest of applicants in vocational education remained low in the 2000s, but in 2012 the sphere experienced the revival, as the system of personnel training underwent a substantial reform. The second significant event for the sphere was the entry into the international movement of WorldSkills — an analogue of the Olympiad for working professions.

D. Vocational education in Russia has a long history. Peter the Great established the first vocational schools, but vocational education became accessible to

E. The vocational educational establishments offer a wide range of educational programs in both humanities and high-tech areas. With the development of new information technologies, vocational training has become one of the fastest ways to get high-quality IT education. Due to the shortage of qualified specialists and the urgent need to replace foreign software, the demand for IT-directions in colleges has increased several times. At the same time, many colleges cooperate with employer companies, conduct internships and master classes, and this is another way to prove yourself while studying and to get a job in a prestigious company while still studying at college.

1	2	3	4	5

Task 2.

Is the information true, false, or not stated in the text?

1. The unified system of vocational education was introduced in Russia by Peter the Great.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Ответ: ☐

LISTENING

Task 1.

Listen to the recording and fill in the table.

	Clara	David
Occupation		
Place of work		
Responsibilities		
Number of working hours		
Education		
Necessary skills		

Обучайте работе с синонимами и антонимами не только во время работы с лексикой, но и выполняя задания на чтение и аудирование :

Task
3.

Choose the best option for each gap.

1. He **told/said/spoke** to the audience about the problems of deforestation and loss of natural habitats.
2. They always **tell/say/talk** the truth, they never lie.
3. My Granny **told/said/spoke** she wanted to show us her old house.
4. My brother has never **said/talked/told** to me about his work.
5. **Look/Watch/See** at me carefully, don't you look/watch/see how tired I am?
6. I'll **watch/see/look** you outside the office on Friday at 2 pm.
7. I'd love to binge **look/see/watch** some series at the weekend.

1.

1) Now read the article and underline the main idea (key words) in every part of the text.

- A. Plastic is criticized for its short lifespan. If we evaluate the life cycle of the material, the environmental costs of plastic are four times lower than those of metal, cardboard, or paper. The main problem is not how the world uses plastic, but where it goes from the trash containers. Every year about 3 million tons of plastic waste is produced in Russia. Specialists from the Higher School of Economics analyzed the data in 2017 and concluded that only 10–12% of this amount is sent for recycling. The system of separate waste collection in Russia does not yet allow full utilization of specialized enterprises for plastic recycling. Domestic companies are forced to buy plastic waste abroad. Thus, in 2018 imports amounted to \$20 million.
- B. Instead of benefiting society and the environment, plastic products end up in landfills and dumps. The synthetic material begins to decompose under the influence of sunlight. In the process, harmful substances such as carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide, phosgene, and hydrogen bromide are released. It is difficult to calculate the rate of decomposition of plastic. Several factors influence the process: the type of material, humidity, and temperature. For example, a disposable diaper and toothbrush will only disappear in 500 years, and a cup of coffee bought in a coffee shop before work will lie in a landfill for at least 30 years.
- C. Environmental organizations and activists have been urging society for years not just to reduce consumption, but to turn toward recycling. This will help conserve the non-renewable fuel, oil; reduce energy consumption; reduce the amount of waste in landfills; reduce carbon dioxide emissions into the atmosphere. In Russia, private companies and the government have already joined forces to create a mutually beneficial model of cooperation.



Let's Use a Dictionary!

What do we do first?



Работайте с картинками и заголовками перед прослушиванием и прочтением текста:

Task 2. Look at the headings and write down the key words that can relate to the topic of the article.

Heading	Key words
New public gym opens in the shopping mall	
Major leisure destination to be opened in Moscow	
Museums full of history	
Elephant escapes zoo	

Task 1. Look at the title of the text. What will the text be about?
A job burnout is just around the corner

1) Brainstorm a list of symptoms that your career is in stagnation. Which are most alarming ones? Why?

2) Match the beginning and the end of the sentence paying attention to the linking elements.

- 1) While feelings of increased stress can happen at work occasionally,

2) By taking the time to review various ways to identify burnout at work,

3) If you are experiencing burnout,

4) Burnout affects everyone differently,

5) Burnout can manifest itself in other ways,

6) When you're stressed, your attention may centre on negative thoughts rather than the task at hand,

7) When you experience repeated stress at work or don't feel appreciated for your contributions or achievements,

8) There are five common stages of burnout to consider
- a) you likely feel both mentally and physically drained.

b) such as moving more slowly than usual, waking up tired even if you go to bed early and taking longer to get ready in the morning.

c) you may become anxious or more stressed.

d) sometimes prolonged stress can be a sign that you're experiencing job burnout.

e) if you're feeling burned out at work.

f) so it can have different warning signs depending on the situation and individual.


g) which can cause forgetfulness and distractions.

h) you can take measures to prevent it.

READING

Task 1. Look at the illustration to the article. What will the text be about?
1) Now read the article and underline the main idea (key words) in every part of the text.

- A. Plastic is criticized for its short lifespan. If we evaluate the life cycle of the material, the environmental costs of plastic are four times lower than those of metal, cardboard, or paper. The main problem is not how the world uses plastic, but where it goes from the trash containers. Every year about 3 million tons of plastic waste is produced in Russia. Specialists from the Higher School of Economics analyzed the data in 2017 and concluded that only 10–12% of this amount is sent for recycling. The system of separate waste collection in Russia does not yet allow full utilization of specialized enterprises for plastic recycling. Domestic companies are forced to buy plastic waste abroad. Thus, in 2018 imports amounted to \$20 million.


- B. Instead of benefiting society and the environment, plastic products end up in landfills and dumps. The synthetic material begins to decompose under the influence of sunlight. In the process, harmful substances such as carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide, phosgene, and hydrogen bromide are released. It is difficult to calculate the rate of decomposition of plastic. Several factors influence the process: the type of material, humidity, and temperature. For example, a disposable diaper and toothbrush will only disappear in 500 years, and a cup of coffee bought in a coffee shop before work will lie in a landfill for at least 30 years.

C. Environmental organizations and activists have been urging society for years not just to reduce consumption, but to turn toward recycling. This will help conserve the non-renewable fuel, oil; reduce energy consumption; reduce the amount of waste in landfills; reduce carbon dioxide emissions into the atmosphere. In Russia, private companies and the government have already joined forces to create a mutually beneficial model of cooperation.

Обсуждайте вопросы перед чтением/прослушиванием, после первого прочтения/прослушивания и на завершающем этапе :

READING

Task
1.

Read the headline of the magazine article below and answer these questions.

1. What is the name of the man in the photo?
2. What is his job?
3. What other things does the main character do in the circus?

Now read the article and do after reading tasks.



A Day in the Life of a Stuntman
Herman Miller, a stuntman

- A. Every morning my alarm clock goes off at 7:00 a.m. and soon after, I'm ready to practise on my bike. My Harley Davidson is a perfect bike. The stunts I can perform on it are just amazing. I learned to ride a bike when I was a teenager. But I didn't want to work as a stuntman in a circus or in film production. I wanted to become a racer. I had thirteen toy racing cars. But now, the circus and film sets are my life and I do not want to work with racing cars anymore. I understand that such cars are extremely difficult to deal with and it's very expensive to look after them. I studied at Master Panin stuntman school in Moscow under the master himself. He taught me a lot about bikes and stunts.
- B. My sister and I started our own show in 2015. Our mother designed costumes for the show. I use many different things — leather jackets with zips and buckles, leather trousers and denim jeans, Doc Martens boots, helmets and bandanas. We look both glamorous and brutal. Dressing up for the show is wonderful!

performances a week. I have regular health checkups, take vitamins and attend a gym three times a week. I need to look good as I am also the host of our show. I am against bad and unhealthy habits and I never break my daily routine.

Task
2.

Match headings A—E with paragraphs 1—4 and underline the key words to prove your choice.

- A. My home
- B. My image
- C. My life with my bike
- D. My face
- E. My health

Task
3.

Underline the sentences in the past tense in the text. Give three forms of irregular verbs. Then answer the questions.

1. When did Herman learn to ride a bike?
2. What did he want to be when he was a child?
3. Where did he learn to become a stuntman?
4. Who did he start his show with?
5. What does his house look like?

LIFE HACKS

- ✓ Используйте ролики из социальных сетей, рекламу, видео из YouTube, TedTalks
- ✓ Дайте возможность детям проявить самостоятельность в подборе видео и создании упражнений по схеме: ***Pre-reading/Pre-listening; While reading/listening; After reading/listening***
- ✓ При отработке чтения и аудирования старайтесь задействовать все 4 вида речевой деятельности



LIFE HACKS

- ✓ Используйте паузу после прочтения задания для предварительного ознакомления с вариантами ответов
- ✓ Будьте внимательным к одинаково звучащим словам
- ✓ Обращать внимание на логическое ударение
- ✓ Будьте внимательны к отрицательным формам
- ✓ Не нужно пытаться понять в тексте каждое слово
- ✓ Следует опираться на смысловое содержание



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ЛитРес

Сервисы для педагогов на сайте Группы компаний «Просвещение» **prosv.ru**

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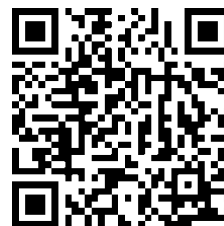
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